

Theoretical descriptions of nuclear masses and β -decay half-lives in the r-process studies

Sunday, 8 September 2024 17:25 (15 minutes)

The origin of heavy elements in the universe is an important problem in basic science. The r-process is responsible for about half of the elements heavier than iron. Accurate theoretical predictions of nuclear masses and β -decay half-lives are crucial for understanding the r-process. This talk reports on recent progress in the development of various theoretical models and machine learning methods for predicting nuclear masses and β -decay half-lives. It is found that the accuracies for the description of nuclear masses and β -decay half-lives are remarkably improved. The uncertainties in the r-process abundances introduced by the nuclear mass uncertainties are found to be mainly induced by the variation of the neutron-capture rates, while the β -decay half-lives play an important role in determining the time scale of r-process.

Primary author: NIU, Zhongming (Anhui University)

Presenter: NIU, Zhongming (Anhui University)

Session Classification: Nuclear Data for Astrophysics and Related Topics

Track Classification: Nuclear Data for Astrophysics and Related Topics